

Kohat University of Science and Technology

Minute Sheet

Ref. _____/IoC/Synopsis/ASR/23
September 6, 2023.

1. Subject: Submission of Synopsis for the Upcoming ASRB

This is in reference to the subject matter, find enclosed herewith the synopsis (fresh) of Mr. Asim Wadood, CS420212002, Ph.D. scholar, for the onward process.



Dr. Muhammad Altaf Khan
Assistant Professor/Coordinator Ph.D. IoC

2. Director-IoC



forwarded

3. Dean, Faculty of Physical and Numerical Sciences:

4. Director ASR

CHECKLIST FOR PhD SYNOPSIS

Name of Scholar: Asim Wadood

(FRESH)

Registration No: CS420212001

Discipline: Institute of Computing

S.NO	REQUIREMENTS	Remarks
1.	Covering letter duly Signed by the HoD	√
2.	Incorporation of observation form; observations raised by DGC (for fresh cases) or ASRB (for approved with changes / referred back / Rejected) duly signed by the supervisors and HoD	√
3.	Approval of Course work	√
4.	Approval of Supervisor(s)	√
5.	Supervision Certificate (Number of scholars under the Supervision of supervisor-I)	√
6.	Clearance Certificate duly signed by the HoD and Finance Section	√
7.	Anti-Plagiarism Certificate issued by QEC	√
8.	KUST Ethical Approval Certificate (if any)	-
9.	Consent Letter (if Supervisor is from outside the KUST)	-
10.	Comprehensive Result	√
11.	Synopsis Form (Annexure-B duly signed by Supervisors and DGC members)	√
12.	Complete Synopsis (Title Page duly Signed by Supervisors)	√



KOHAT UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY

Kohat 26000, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, Pakistan Ph # 0922-554563-554565, Fax #. 554556

Institute of Computing

CERTIFICATE REGARDING INCORPORATION OF OBSERVATIONS OF THE DGC

Scholar Name	Research Title	Observations raised by DGC in its meeting held on 22\08\2023	Action Taken	Remarks (if any)
Asim Wadood	Unsupervised Deep Learning and Generative Adversarial Network Powered Augmentation for Enhanced Rare Event Detection	1. The title may please be made shorter.	The Length of the title has been made shorter to 14 words.	
		2. The length of synopsis may please be made shorter.	The Length of the synopsis has been made shorter to 10 pages.	
		3. Problem Statement needs to be just one paragraph.	This observation is incorporated on page 2.	Refer to Page No. 2
		4. Rephrase objectives 1 and 2.	This observation is incorporated on page 3.	Refer to Page No. 3
		5. Change Problem Statement to student only and title also.	The problem statement and title remain unchanged as the purpose of the application is a general one, involving activities, abandoned baggage, camera tampering, and student behavior. The problem statement comprehensively addresses these aspects, and thus, it's advisable to retain it in its current form.	
		6. In second paragraph of Introduction correct the sentence "[3], [4], [5], [6], [7], [8], [9] are discussed by these methods."	The modifications have been integrated into the first page.	Refer to Page No. 1
		7. Mention only those augmentation techniques that will be used in your research.	This observation is incorporated on page 6.	Refer to Page No. 6
		8. In Figure 1, text size is too small.	This observation is incorporated on page 3.	Refer to Page No. 3

Dr. Muhammad Uddin

Name & Signature of Supervisor-I

Dr Muhammad Adnan

Name & Signature of Supervisor-II

Name & Signature of Supervisor-III

Date: 28/8/2023.

Name & Signature of Departmental Graduate Committee:

- ✓ 1. Prof. Dr. Shafiullah Khan, loC
Convener/Director
3. Prof. Dr. Muhammad Asif Jan, INS
Member
5. Dr. Saima Hassan, Assistant Professor, loC
Member
7. Dr. Muhammad Roman, Lecturer, loC
Member
2. Prof. Dr. Wali Khan Mashwani, INS
Member
4. Dr. Amjad Mahmoud, Associate Professor, loC
Member
6. Dr. M. Irfan Uddin, Assistant Professor, loC
Co-Opted Member
8. Dr. M. Altaf Khan, Assistant Professor, loC
Secretary

Date: 28/8/2023.



KOHAT UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY

Kohat 26000, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, Pakistan Ph # 0922-554563-554565, Fax #. 554566

No.KUST/DASR/Fall-22/loC/546
February 22, 2023

The Director,
Institute of Computing,
KUST.

Subject: APPROVAL OF COURSE WORK IN RESPECT OF ASIM WADOOD,
PH.D., RESEARCH SCHOLAR IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

Dear Sir,

Please refer to your reference No. 135/loC dated 22.02.2023 regarding the subject matter; the following courses are approved duly recommended by the DGC in respect of Asim Wadood, Registration No. CS420212001, in your institute for the session 2021-23.

S.#	Course Code	Course Title	Specialized/ Elective/NC Courses	Cr.Hrs	Grade
1.	CS-661	Advance Machine Learning	Non-Credit	3.00	P
2.	CS-741	Advance Topics in Semantic Web	Elective	3.00	A-
3.	CS-769	Knowledge Based System Design	Elective	3.00	A-
4.	CS-542	Computer Vision	Non-Credit	3.00	P
5.	CS-863	Recommender Systems	Specialized	3.00	A-
6.	CS-866	Computational Intelligence	Elective	3.00	A-
7.	CS-766	Knowledge Representatio	Specialized	3.00	A-
8.	CS-868	Advance Information Retrieval	Specialized	3.00	A

The scholar scored (CGPA 3.73/4.00) as per Academic Regulations for Graduate Program and is now eligible to proceed to the next post of action desired.

Dr. Shamim Saleha
Director ASR, KUST

Copy to:

1. Vice Chancellor
2. Master File
3. Office File



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Kohat 26000, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, Pakistan Ph # 0922-554563-554565, Fax #. 554566

No.KUST/DASR/Fall-22/IoC/ 503

February 18, 2023

The Director,
Institute of Computing,
KUST

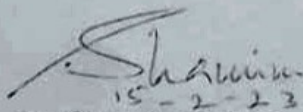
Subject: APPROVAL OF SUPERVISORS

Dear Sir,

The Competent Authority has approved the following faculty members to act as Supervisor and Co-supervisor in respect of the below-mentioned scholars:

NAME OF SCHOLAR	SUPERVISOR	CO-SUPERVISOR
Samina	Dr. Muhammad Irfan Uddin, Institute of Computing	Dr. Wali Khan Mashwani, Institute of Numerical Sciences
Sajid Ullah	Dr. Muhammad Irfan Uddin, Institute of Computing	Dr. Muhammad Adnan, Institute of Computing
Asim Wadood	Dr. Muhammad Irfan Uddin, Institute of Computing	Dr. Muhammad Adnan, Institute of Computing
Munir Hussain	Dr. Amjad Mahmood, Institute of Computing	Dr. Muhammad Altaf, Institute of Computing
Arsalan Farooq	Dr. Muhammad Irfan Uddin, Institute of Computing	Dr. Muhammad Adnan, Institute of Computing
Muhammad Karim	Dr. Muhammad Irfan Uddin, Institute of Computing	Dr. Muhammad Adnan, Institute of Computing
Shamsham Kiran	Dr. Amjad Mahmood, Institute of Computing	Dr. Muhammad Altaf, Institute of Computing
Abrar Khan	Dr. Amjad Mahmood, Institute of Computing	Dr. Muhammad Altaf, Institute of Computing

Note: The case of Ali Zeb will be processed subject to the provision of NOC for admission to Ph.D. Program.


15-2-23

Dr. Shamim Saleha
Director ASR, KUST

Copy to:

1. Director, Institute of Computing
2. Dr. Wali Khan Mashwani, Institute of Numerical Sciences
- ✓ 3. Dr. Muhammad Irfan Uddin, Institute of Computing
4. Dr. Muhammad Altaf, Institute of Computing
5. Dr. Muhammad Adnan, Institute of Computing
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Kohat 26000, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, Pakistan Ph# 0922-554563-554565, Fax# 554556

CERTIFICATE

Name of Supervisor:

Dr. M. Irfan Uddin

Total number of students under supervision:

2

S. #	Name of Student	Degree Program (MS/MPhil/PhD)	Date and Meeting of Synopsis Approval	Current Status of Supervision (Research Semester)
1.	Muhammad Karim	MSCS	105th - April 10, 2023	Thesis
2.	Samina	PhD	106th - May 17, 2023	Thesis
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				
7.				

Name & Signature of Departmental Graduate Committee:

- ✓ 1. Prof. Dr. Shafiullah Khan, loC
Convener/Director
2. Prof. Dr. Wali Khan Mashwani, INS
Member
3. Prof. Dr. Muhammad Asif Jan, INS
Member
4. Dr. Amjad Mahmoud, Associate Professor, loC
Member
5. Dr. Saima Hassan, Assistant Professor, loC
Member
6. Dr. M. Irfan Uddin, Assistant Professor, loC
Co-Opted Member
7. Dr. Muhammad Roman, Lecturer, loC
Member
8. Dr. M. Altaf Khan, Assistant Professor, loC
Secretary

Date: 22/8/23

(CS420212001)

28-Aug-2023



KOHAT UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY
KOHAT

CLEARANCE CERTIFICATE

Synopsis

Purpose of Clearance: Degree Provisional Transcript Security University/ Hostel Admission Cancellation Thesis Submission

Name of Student: ASIM WADOOD

Father's Name: ABDUL WADOOD

Discipline: PH.D (CS) Semester -

Hostel Name (If Any) _____ Student Fee Slip ID No: _____

Office Use Only

Please report regarding his/ her outstanding books/ dues/ other thing (if any) of the above mentioned student.

Boarder Dayscholar Hostel Name

Hostel Manager

Provost Signature / Stamp

✓ 1. Head of Department *[Signature]*

2. Librarian _____

3. Director Academics / Admission Section _____

4. ENSC _____ 5. University Cafeteria _____

6. CDC _____ 7. Chief Proctor _____

8. Accounts Section: Clear Outstanding I. University Fee II. Hostel Fee *All dues*

Accountant Signature



★ Please Collect your Cheque (if any) within 03 Months. Other wise it will be considered Cancelled (Note) Every Student has to present his / her 1st & last Admission Fee Slip / Hostel Fee Slip (Photo Copy will not be acceptable for University / Hostel Security)

[Large handwritten signature]



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Directorate of Quality Enhancement

No. 1027/KUST/QEC/PC/23
Date: 28/08/2023

Anti-Plagiarism Test Certificate

(Similarity Index Certificate)

For M.Phil./MS/Ph.D Thesis/Synopsis

Name of Scholar: ASIM WADOOD

Discipline (M.Phil./MS/Ph.D.): PhD

Department/Institute: INSTITUTE OF COMPUTING

Title of Synopsis/Thesis: UNSUPERVISED DEEP LEARNING AND GENERATIVE ADVERSARIAL NETWORK POWERED AUGMENTATION FOR ENHANCED RARE EVENT DETECTION

Document Type (Synopsis/Thesis) Synopsis

Words Count 4529

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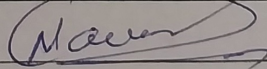
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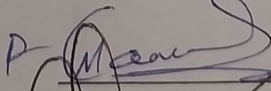
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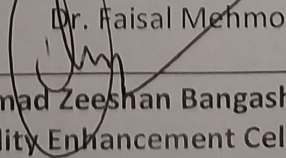
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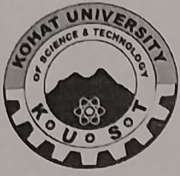

Dr. Faisal Mehmood, Asst. Director


Dr. Muhammad Zeeshan Bangash
Director Quality Enhancement Cell



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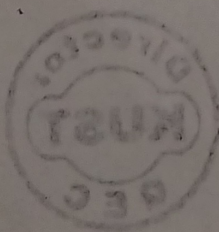
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[Yi-Lun Pan, Min-Jhih Haung, Kuo-Teng Ding, Ja-Ling Wu, Jyh-Shing Jang, "K-Same-Siamese-GAN: K-Same Algorithm with Generative Adversarial Network for Facial Image De-identification with Hyperparameter Tuning and Mixed Precision Training", 2019 16th IEEE International Conference on Advanced Video and Signal Based Surveillance \(AVSS\), 2019](#)
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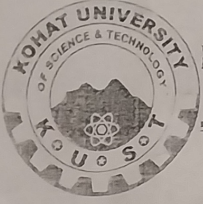
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THE KOHAT UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY

Kohat 26000, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, Pakistan Ph # 0922-554604, Fax # 554556

KUST/Exam/Sem/No. 1067

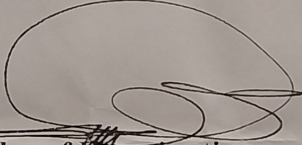
Dated: August 11, 2023

Notification No: PhD-IOC/Comprehensive-Exam/May-2023

The Comprehensive Examination Result in respect of the following PhD Scholar in the discipline of Computer Science, duly approved by the Vice Chancellor, is notified as under:

Reg. No	Name	%age of Marks Obtained	Result	Attempt No.	Semester During Which Current Attempt Made
CS420212001	Asim Wadood	73.00	Pass	1 st	Spring-2023

Result Declared on: August 11, 2023


Controller of Examinations
KUST

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1. Dean Faculty of Physical Sciences
2. Director Advance Studies & Research
3. Director Institute of Computing
4. Scholars' files
5. Office copy

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SYNOPSIS FORM

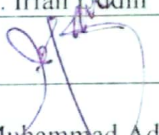

1. Research Topic:

Unsupervised Deep Learning and Generative Adversarial Network Powered Augmentation
for Enhanced Rare Event Detection

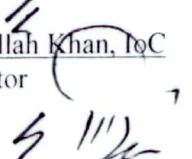
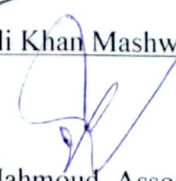
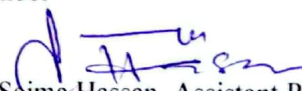


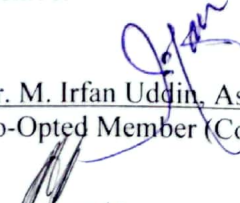


2. Scholar:

Name Asim Wadood
Registration No CS420212001
Department/ Institute/ Centre Institute of Computing
Date of Admission / /2021

3. Supervisors:

Name of Supervisor I: Dr. M. Irfan Uddin
Signature: 
Name of Supervisor II: Dr. Muhammad Adnan
Signature: 
Name of Supervisor III (if any): _____
Signature: _____

Name & Signature of Departmental Graduate Committee:

- | | |
|---|---|
| ✓ 1. <u>Prof. Dr. Shafiullah Khan, IoC</u>
Convener/Director  | 2. <u>Prof. Dr. Wali Khan Mashwani, INS</u>
Member  |
| 3. <u>Prof. Dr. Muhammad Asif Jan, INS</u>
Member  | 4. <u>Dr. Amjad Mahmood, Associate Professor, IoC</u>
Member  |
| 5. <u>Dr. Saima Hassan, Assistant Professor, IoC</u>
Member  | 6. <u>Dr. M. Irfan Uddin, Assistant Professor, IoC</u>
Co-Opted Member (Coordinator MS)  |
| 7. <u>Dr. Muhammad Roman, Lecturer, IoC</u>
Member  | 8. <u>Dr. M. Altaf Khan, Assistant Professor, IoC</u>
Secretary DGC  |

Date: _____


Unsupervised Deep Learning and Generative Adversarial Network
Powered Augmentation for Enhanced Rare Event Detection

by


Asim Wadood

(Reg. No: CS420212001)

Supervisor-I Dr. M. Irfan Uddin IOC, KUST

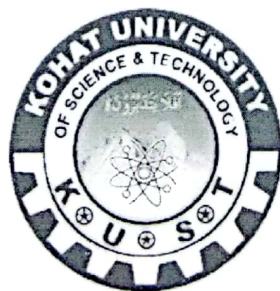

Signature

Supervisor-II Dr. Muhammad Adnan IOC, KUST


Signature

✓ Director Dr. Shafullah Khan IOC, KUST


Signature



Institute of Computing
Kohat University of Science & Technology, Kohat-26000,

Introduction

The detection of rare events holds immense importance across various sectors, including industrial safety, healthcare, and environmental monitoring. In these domains, identifying anomalies or rare occurrences is crucial for preventing accidents, diagnosing diseases, and protecting the environment. However, detecting rare events is a challenging task due to their low frequency and high variability. Traditional methods often struggle to capture the subtle patterns and characteristics of these events, leading to high false negative rates and missed detections.

Recent advances in deep learning have shown promising results in anomaly detection. Self-supervised learning (SSL) has emerged as a powerful paradigm for this task, as it allows models to learn from unlabeled data and identify anomalies without the need for explicit labels. Contrastive learning, a key component of SSL, has been widely used to learn discriminative representations of data points. By pulling similar samples together and pushing dissimilar ones apart, contrastive learning helps the model learn the underlying structure of the data and detect outliers. In the context of rare event detection, contrastive learning can be used to learn representations that are robust to common variations and sensitive to rare, anomalous patterns.

One of the most notable applications of contrastive learning in rare event detection is the development of the Contrastive Self-Supervised (CSS) framework. CSS leverages a deep neural network to learn representations of data points, which are then compared using a contrastive loss function. This process enables the model to learn a discriminative embedding space where rare events are clearly separated from the background. The CSS framework has been successfully applied to various tasks, including fault detection in industrial machinery and anomaly detection in medical imaging. Its ability to learn from unlabeled data makes it a highly practical and effective solution for rare event detection in real-world scenarios.

metro station safety. Huang et al. [4] developed T-C-Net using deep contrastive self-supervised

learning. Minh N et al. [5] predicted rare actions using GANs, while, in the realm of steel surface

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Objectives

Learning Objectives

Learning Objectives

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is a comprehensive model designed to address the challenge of generating coherent and realistic

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divergent features. This is achieved by

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converting

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$$\mathcal{L}_{G_t} = \mathbb{E}_{z \sim p_{z_t}} [\mathcal{L}_t(\mathcal{G}_t(z_t))] + \lambda \text{div}(\mathcal{P}_{g_t} \| \mathcal{P}_{x_t}) + \text{MMMD}(\mathcal{P}_{g_t}, \mathcal{P}_{x_t}) \quad (2)$$

In Equation (2) where P_{z_t} represents the distribution of noise input z_t , $D_t(G_t(z_t))$ denotes the

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Algorithm 1 DA-WGAN with Temporal and Spatial, research proposed algorithm. Research

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our approach incorporates pose variations, occlusion simulation, object insertion, lighting changes,

viewpoint alterations, temporal shifts, clothing modifications, facial expression manipulation, and

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[2] B. Murugan, M. Elhoseny, K. Shankar, and J. Uthayakumar, "Region-based scalable smart system for anomaly

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International Conference on Pattern Recognition, vol.  2002, pp. 455-458 vol.1.

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